Philosophy Divorce Causes and Prevention Strategies

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ABSTRACT

Couple having sufficient knowledge of each other, one of the emerging areas of abnormal psychology, newly-founded within families. Have sufficient knowledge of life before, aspirations and challenges in their lives, and in addition to distance, the field for other disorders, provides in life. Conflict and stress, caused by the shortage on both sides (both men and women), pessimism and lack of formal agreement strengthens. The challenges and tensions, more time on the field Mediocre life, one or another of the children, the caravan of life have been added, and some mutual interests, but different legal separation of parents to prevent their children. But then Unfortunately, life is not normal and most traumatic experiences of the fast stream, noticed the child, because surely noticed conflicts, debates, Disrespect for, Conquer, fights and other marginal issues with their parents, and their children in the analysis, with a failures encountered. The vision of the social phenomena The complex divorce, family pillar and poured more The fragmented its devastating effects on children have undesired. Divorce break and disintegrate and destroy And sedatives loving life, irreparable damages to the family. Dead space and less lively family discourse and Full domination negative and dismissive attitudes of parents and family members to each other and to strengthen the centrifugal force of the house, causing unstable and Din and children belonging to the family circle, and some are facing the harbor, the Hungarian Association and provides risk. Family upset and passive structural features and which is, naturally, with the emotional and structural deadlock and to become a hollow in the center. Focal its members, even though they live together, but do not have a good relationship and interaction, and practically Other disadvantaged emotional and intellectual support. Families, and the disintegration simply to justify their emotional divorce, children, helpless and depressed and anxious is obtained. But today we see that divorce is a common tool to help the people to leave the status quo. So that our generation today, than ever before, the phenomenon of divorce, fear and stress did not give way, and it is easy to take place in the community.

KEYWORDS: concept divorce, divorce philosophy, pathology, solution

INTRODUCTION

Lord of all creatures, has created pairs of themselves, and for the wives of the man and put him in the Quran which in surah Rome, verse 21 refers to every man and woman, according to the criteria and standards, consider the individual to life, and as the wife chooses. God has decreed divorce, lead to the necessity of the use of sanctions Sura, verse 5 to the wife of the Prophet says: "... it is hoped that if he divorces you, Lord, for you wives better to give him ... so although God to humans, has created spouses of sex, but your spouse wish to humans, and if not satisfactory, good life, with a wife who has chosen, continue their life in deadlock, divorce God, the salvation of this problem has now become a family turmoil and conflict, and in relation to their children's problems and challenges of such as lose and shaky relations, the sincerity and consequently there is peace and tranquility, the couple appears beside each other, but the life of them as two strangers, put together. Divorce rate is skyrocketing, and men and women with little excuse to string together disrupts family life. Children need love and affection, the family has not achieved, and therefore the majority of these people are touchy and brittle and heartless. Due to lack of proper education, child delinquency is on the rise. The cases in which the disorder, the family is a sacred institution backfire. The foundation of s social, there are various factors, it is difficult to enumerate all, because a lot of hidden and unknown factors into consideration, the following Converses remains a mystery, scientific study and never makes it into the abyss. Experience has taught criminology the fact that, in the overwhelming not can never said that, given the phenomenon of inappropriate social norm, and the combined result of dogmatic mathematical coupling one or more specific factors, however, the point is not to prevent it, there may be some the factors that play a role in the realization of certain social phenomenon, Realized and influence the quality and quantity of each of the factors, and their various combinations examined. The general argument that the criminology research has examined the factors that, in the case of divorce, because divorce is like any undesirable social phenomenon, which is born of several factors, some of anemia social and cultural roots, and environmental and other forms of private foundations, including the failure of biological or psychological deficiencies, Are manifested. The social consequences, man or woman, after experiencing separation, loss on that, which is based on his social identity. - Emotional Divorce psychological symptoms, such as failure, stroke mourning, anxiety, panic, anxiety, fear, anger, etc., put the parties in a state of vulnerability. Intensity and the stress of separation, depending on the subject or object of the divorce process (Long.lynn L/1988.) Sometimes, because of financial problems and interests of children after divorce, despite there was an emotional relationship, the couple had to run our lives are.

Stress and crisis, when the couple divorced and then experience a cycle of problems that creates them, unintentionally requires numerous changes and adapt to them. The consequence of these changes, all areas of everyday life from the economic, social, psychological, identity, and even targets men and women are affected.

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Given the importance of the subject, trying to keep the verses and traditions, philosophy and the nature and reasons for, and consequences of divorce and coping strategies, and ways to reduce and prevent the incidence of divorce in our plan.

The concept of divorce

Decoupling "of the gerund" TalaghYatlogh", means liberation, leave, set up, and finally release the bond and covenant empty (Raghebsfahani /1993), and removing the restriction, whether the restriction natural or secondary constraint, or by covenant. In a word: the word literally aversion divorce and separation is complete. And the Arab word, the word to break more divorce marriage, is used. Divorce is the English equivalent, but the term was to be removed and separated from the women, the restrictions will be said that, by signing the covenant established between couples. According to the definition of the word, it comes to mind that the physical separation of women from men, and couples failure to perform his duties, will lead to separation and divorce. And the term includes, ending the couple's marriage, divorce and legal most common solution, not compromise, couple, fall of life, interrupted marriage, and parents with children is associated. In fact, Islam is confirmed in addition to hitting the definition, it adds another constraint, without it, the religion of Islam is not a divorce. Therefore, divorce is a legal term: the end of a temporary contract for (Najafi / 1983), following the word "absolute" divorce destroy marriage bond with special voice, the husband done. But if the marriage contract between two people living together for what, this contract is not always constant, and sometimes terminated reasons. The termination of the contract between a couple, so called divorce. Divorce feel lost, or the viability of the marital relationship, the parties to it to get rid of this feeling, the separation of horses. Divorce has a variety of reasons, those reasons to the location, class and social status of spouses is different, the identification of effective formation, controlling and reducing it will have a significant role.

Jvahrolkalammischief in the laws of Islam are: divorce the corroding married, is a specific term (Najafi / 1983)

Divorce is the legal term "separating women from men, to cause permanent dissolution of marriage, the conditions and special figurehead of the man, or his legal representative, the court will do." And "divorce is unilateral obligations whereby the man to the woman's permission or a court order, which is constantly mentioned his marriage, frees, 'In Islamic law, marriage break to terminate, or divorce done. (MohagheghDamad / 2003) lawyers have their own definitions, 'Divorce is the dissolution of marriage permanent conditions and special procedures, or the legal representative of the man' (Safayi, Emami /2007), and the assignment of the relevant provisions divorce proceedings, as well as the legal nature of that 'divorce is a formal unilateral obligations which, by virtue of the man to the woman's permission or a court order, which permanently frees her marriage alive" (Katoozian / 2005), the Weizmann (1975), the divorce process that emotional turmoil experienced by both spouses, the wife starts to try to resolve marital conflicts, through separation, by entering into a new position with the roles and lifestyle, will be terminated.

Prophet said: "Allah hath hated anything that divorce is not lawful."

Imam Sadeq said: "Allah the exalted and beheld, it is a house where the bride loves, and the house in which the divorce, the divorce is not the enemy, and he hated what Allah" (al-Kafi /1870 )

Imam Mohammad Baqer "blanket exalted God and of men, women, and every time they too divorced woman can experience, hates." (Al-Kafi / 1870)

Nature

Nature of divorce is that, according to the literal meaning Lawyer and its customary position in law has assigned to it, and it is one of the legal acts, and regardless of the legal case put it in the proper sense, and it acts separate legal contract, and it means unilateral obligations that, in this discussion of inappropriate words, not only disputed question about it, about Dethro nement that, in your topic will be discussed, in justify unilateral obligations of divorce are legal and legitimate means, is complete and confirmed the composition of one-way, from the man or his legal representative is. According to the definition of divorce, and attention to fundamentals and conditions of its validity, the right of deduction can be stated that one of the most popular is the unilateral obligations, such as defined in unilateral obligations, the judiciary and unilateral action that the mere sake of the intended composition and origin of the legal effect of unilateral obligations is the difference between the contract and that the contract offer and acceptance that the specific composition of the two sides indicate. But Rhythm phonetic that, on the specific composition of the implications of the Paragraph 4 of Article 23 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, said: "The States Parties to the present Covenant shall take appropriate measures to ensure equality of rights and responsibilities of spouses in marriage, during marriage and at its dissolution, will adopt."

Under paragraph 1 of Article 16 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights states: "... During marriage and at its dissolution, the couple, in all matters relating to marriage, equal rights," he said.

Philosophy of divorce

Marriage and married life, is a natural bond that comes from the natural desire of the opposite sex to each other, and with the specific terms and conditions, such as the sale and leasing of other social pact, a series of contracts social spending, they are different. In marriage, in addition to the principle of "freedom" and "equality", originally called "compassion, empathy" there. According to this principle, many years people can live together without the least trouble. But if the cause of causes, such as the wrong type of marriage and the bond between them, the original marginalized, the linchpin of the family gone, back to life will be difficult. Perhaps such people, held together by force of law, but it will lead to other consequences (Motahhari /1994) Furthermore, many traditions, in certain circumstances, such as adultery, lack of religion mend, cranky woman, committing prostitution, unjust and contrary to moral principles (HorreAmeli /1998) have pointed out that, in their divorce specifically prescribed. The situation is divorce cases, desired family functions with serious disorders, face a common living and corruption, bring up the negative consequences of divorce. In these cases, the decision to permit or privilege Islam, and divorce is probably necessary. (Mashayekhi /2008), in Judaism, the men were divorced, and coincides with the time that the male to female ratio was reluctant, and he is hated
and the divorced wife of his, did not have. Man in such circumstances, a written divorce, the wife, and his own house out. In a divorce, the date of divorce and why it is inserted. Also mentioned during a divorce, to allow their divorced woman who, after her husband is no longer optional. The right man while her husband is no longer optional, to look at him. But when her husband has another option, another first husband can not, he will go. With that in Judaism, allow divorce, but stressed that the Torah, the Children of Israel that God hates (sarookhani, /1997)

Three religion Catholic, Orthodox and Protestant Christianity, too, certain views about divorce. In Catholicism, divorce is forbidden by dogma, 'the Gospel of Mark, verse 8-9: the couple as a single body, and not far from each other. So if God, gathered together, man must create discord between them. As a result, divorce is forbidden', which, under any title, even if the betrayed husband and wife, marriage is not soluble. The only way the Christian bishop, in the case of disloyalty to propose marriage is that between man and woman 'physical division' is established. In this case, the separation of men and women live together, but each is considered legally married, their marriage work load, for example, a woman can not marry another man, and not man be close to another woman marriage, but both orthodox and Protestant religion, divorce in rare cases such as treason, 'Matthew, Shah V, verse 21-22: Who betrayed by his wife, except for marital, divorce is like him, the illegal practice has led to 'the marriage is considered legitimate and otherwise, will be condemned. According to the beliefs of the religion, in case of divorce, the husband and wife are both married, even with foreign persons are deprived of 'the Gospel of Mark: A man can divorce his wife and marry another woman, adultery illegal conduct data, and the woman who is separated from his wife, and another man coupling acts done against the law, considered adulteresses. (Haqqani/Zanjani/1974), but with the passage of time and the progress of societies, the issue of divorce in the Christian world, like other social phenomena, a new approach was taken. And compliance efforts and follow up with the church, was published judgments of nullity of marriage. Whereby, if at the conclusion of the marriage contract, each party is invalid, or the person claiming that his wife can not cope with the sexual affairs, these contracts will be soluble. Finally, understanding and acceptance prevailed, and the fulfillment of certain conditions, divorce was permitted. (Sarookhani/1997)

The phenomenon of divorce, is a multifactor phenomenon in today's society, as one of the social damage which arises out of the transformations in cultural, social, biological, and that, with today's complex life, the level of severity the findings, according to the divorce in the eyes of the people, as a matter of indecent and obscene, and yet was considered threatening, is a social novelty, and as a social tool in the face of failure in marriage, to be handled. Divorce is a response to a social problem, one of the most important phenomena of human life. Sometimes divorce only reasonable way to solve the problem it seems. What is important, different attitudes of society towards this phenomenon. Divorce is something that all aspects of a comprehensive effect leaves, because it is the children, deprived of family blessings that are delivered to the community, may lack adequate mental health, becoming a citizen in a community. The social damage caused by this act, not only family members, but the entire community and future generations, but also profound implications for social, psychological, legal, economic, and their parents, the Weizmann divorce process, with experience both husband and wife emotional crisis, begins to try to resolve marital conflict, separation from the entrance to the new situation, the role and lifestyle ends. Consider divorce as a process composed of several steps, not an event, not only refers to the time factor, but it is multidimensional and complex, deals And Transition of the divorce process, a process he called full of grief and sorrow, and also sees growth, overlap includes 5 steps: 1. Ankarr2-loss, depression, anger and ambivalence 3.4.5.

Demission lifestyle and identity and cohesion, not a factor alone could provide grounds for its creation. Most of the time the problems are the most minor issues. This small detail and sparkle, which is great fires, devastating family. The increasing divorce at any age, it is not alarming. Given that divorce is a multidimensional phenomenon. It is less a phenomenon as complex divorce, the family fell apart that day, it seems a simple action, the cause of this explosion is that they are not, and a range of psychological, social, economic, come together joined, and destroy the foundation of the family have, therefore, divorce is a social phenomenon, when the society is fundamental to injury, the patient's social relationships, and corruption around the corner from the community.

Furthermore, divorce is a psychological phenomenon. Many families in times of economic moment are equal, but they do not get a divorce. The agreement is effective in divorce. But statistics show that more women than men are involved in divorce last step, which could be investigated. According to "Poll yohnen" If a couple decides to divorce, a number of major transition in lifestyle, and attitude should be over. He distinguishes six overlapping divorce, the couple who are separated, forced them behind. All these steps may create difficulties stress that the husband and wife, children, relatives and friends affected,.

1. Emotional Divorce: Marriage relationships is declining. The growing tension between the couple, usually leads to separatio n.
2. The legal divorce, and the reasons underlying field, based on the marriage will end.
3. Economic divorce: the division of assets and wealth, leading to life
4. Coordination between parental divorce that involves issues of custody, and visitation rights of children in to get.
5. Social divorce: changes in friendships and other social relations are concerned, one divorced and facing
6. Psychological Divorce: Should a person links, emotional attachment to cut, and with the requirements of the living face.

(Krantzler /2000) Divorce is not a disaster, but the story has a valuable component knows that enriches the experience of the people, and leads to superior strength and wisdom in difficulties. In his view, divorce is a process, not a title or label four steps in this process are identified: 1. panic stage involves the separation stage, 2-stage with feelings of mourning and grief On the control period of mourning 3-step down after the funeral of marriage life are: the losers of the new deal, it is a challenge for the future is that every day of their 4-step revitalization: by entering this stage, one can Finds that social life, emotional, physical and immaterial, and happiness resumed. Islam believes that, if the path to the separation of the couple (couples) are not, life would be difficult and interruptive symptoms, and may be a major devastating results of such transfer, suicide, murder and corruption have. Today, people with sadness and worry less, compared to the last turn to marriage, divorce, because for them, the insurance shall be considered, and can be named as an insured marriage because, if not successful marriage, each spouse will be abandoned, and from not prohibit divorce and apparently, the guy if he could take his wife to divorce, and women in certain instances, the divorce
court, however, no doubt that divorce in Islam, something indecent and obscene, and a way to live peacefully as long as there is even talk of the also been reprimand. Islam expects of man, raise the threshold of their patience, and their families not to cause it to collapse. (Tanimi Abu Hanif/2006) The woman says, "is worthy of even a portion of their salaries to husband to forgive, not to lead to divorce." (Qaemi / 2007)

Several traditions of the bits have been criticizing the divorce that, in general, focuses on several areas: First, divorce matter damage, and it is inevitable, and if the divorce rate is kept at reasonable levels, can importance of family and community functions. Further, we have tried, so far as possible, to prevent the occurrence of divorce. Finally, the collective consciousness, and the sanctity of marriage emphasize durability, and divorce should be blamed, so much so that, if repeated, cause social exclusion implied he provided. (Sarookhani/1997) is the natural result of the exclusion of social pressure, to reduce the divorce rate adjustment and greater tolerance of the family will face. In short, permit divorce, including social needs, prevent numerous injuries which, in respect of divorce, will emerge.

The relationship between divorce, and mental disorders, and sexual and Jude? Is the treatment of mental disorders and sexual problems will be resolved couples? What economic factors, the divorce is effective?

All people within the limits of their married life, a sort of psychological trauma are at risk. This monument with the rise of modernity, in the twentieth century has taken on a more complex mechanism, and injuries caused by these processes, it is also very complex, view statistics of increasing divorce court, in every community, especially in Iran in recent years have surprised but with a closer look at the joint lives today, we are witnessing a new form of divorce, mental divorce! It is natural, no longer immune to the past, for there is no one in any area. The origin of human life, they do not occur only on individual characteristics, but also influenced and tool around her, also located. Today, the lives of the common man, not a woman of desire is an absolute function, and not a man in his previous concept fits, or simply can not be separated. Develop the limbo state in life, psychologists West "emotional divorce" has been called.

Psychiatric disorders: Each community has a set of rules and principles of behavior, thought and culture of its own, which is accepted by the people of that community. According to this definition, out of these behaviors and principles of behavioral, and intellectual and cultural, can be called abnormal. Normal behavior or behavior that, in accordance with the framework and values of the society. What was said in this area, mostly related to the normal or natural behavior, and outside this definition can be called abnormal behavior, mental disorders are part of it. Generally, the boundary between normal behavior and psychology, and mental disorders is not fully understood. And the definition of a family to another family, and from one culture to another culture is different. Popular definition that can be made is that psychological and behavioral disorders: psychological functioning, thinking and behavior that led to his persecution, or others. For example, someone, stress is the stress and anxiety caused by the abuse itself. But someone who is cynicism and skepticism, it feels hurt himself, and others. Or who suffer from sexual dysfunction, the disturbance to himself, and for his partner creates more problems

**Divorce Off / Psychological Divorce**

Off emotional divorce or divorce, a separation of the couple without formally separate, they are denied their emotions, and on the back tolerate it, because it was not their confidence and sense of men and women in a house under one roof live, work together, travel together and go, but the principle of human and alien indifferent and apathetic, to each other and the container problems and issues in your life warm. In this kind of life, the only thing that connects the couple will live at the beginning of the contract which have ratified the agreement, usually on both sides, at the time of signing articulated cases, kindness and affection felt in my heart but after many years, and now this, sweet and hot and cold taps are turned. Off divorce, divorce, divorce, mental, or emotional words that can be heard today in modern life, as we sometimes think, all the beauty of life in the early days, it was short, ie, until it all both sides, for both new and somehow, trying to satisfy both, but with time, and overcast hardships and difficulties of life, indifference and spiritual life becomes dominant, and it is possible that, if the emotional divorce takes.

**Finding Root**

Divorce phenomenon in social class, economic, social, cultural, kind of living, social status, lifestyle, etc., are similar. These differences in terms of social stratification, were evaluated. Factors in divorce in high society class, and lower class and middle class have the difference is, because when we speak of social class comes to indicators such as income, occupation, education level and other important variables, classes the community of residence, lifestyle, customs and so on, until the divorce sociological differences in any of the known classes, and if the phenomenon of divorce for any reason, in each class will be, what the results would have?

There are various reasons for divorce is. That although causes of divorce, and the reasons are different, deeper layers of social classes are, excuse the expression levels are apparent, understand, comprehend and interpret the layers deep, complex work, (Tavassoli / 2001) and the need to study the Depth. Excuses in different social classes, each class or layer, in addition to the apparent need excuses, reasons for divorce phenomenon, look at something else, any class of common values, dignity, prestige, social activities, heritage, wealth, personal belongings, and the etiquette of the other classes of society, different is. mean each of three categories: high, medium, low specific features The first is. What that would come to mind is that of divorce, the upper classes more result of the interaction of cultural factors, and factors associated with severe social mobility, and economic implications are that the lower classes, or the middle class because of rising material and non-material needs, through the media.

Without it we would not prejudice, severe move class, economic crises, cultural differences between families, climbing material and spiritual needs, economic poverty, unemployment, breaking apart, all this has been that, properly functioning family himself unable to obtain relaxation, order, balance, harmony and social consensus, the family is declining, and this has created problems for the family. All social phenomena, the causes of the objective, tangible and low, while the subjective factors, the quality is also good, so is divorce (sarookhani/1997). Samuel King express the evolution of the family, and explain the divorce rate in modern societies, cultural differences, sexual incompatibility, financial struggles, conflicts moral, sense of dissatisfaction, guilt, sadness and internal contradictions and conflicts, as factors influencing the expression of divorce (King / 1964)
Social determinants of divorce

Divorce is not limited to a specific cause, but also a familial environmental factors too, in a role that is beyond the scope of this article, so the main it must be said Social Determinants in divorce include:

1. Social acceptance: Perhaps the most important factor that increases the rate of divorce in the twentieth century, the social acceptance of divorce is increasing. This acceptance, thus reducing negative attitudes towards divorce in several countries has been. Although divorce, as well as a favorable and non-favorable, it would seem, but most people in the community, the effects will not be unpardonable sin. Social life, shaped so as to further the cause of separation, division and also to break family ties, provided. Newsweek writes: "divorce in America is easy to get a taxi." Notoodeh, / 2006" in the Journal of Cultural and Social Council that "the West is so easy to divorce, recently streets American cars are, on which was written "machine divorce", ie, if the couple are on the road traveling, and family problems, or conflicts in the park to see the car, and at the same here are separated from each other. " Modaresi, 2000 "

2. Disharmony class: class differences between men and women, can be seen as a social factor divorce. Usually implies a drastic difference between training class, and every girl and boy with the wishes and ideas of different ways, have grown and expectations are different from each other and consistence in the lower view them.

3. Poverty, economic, financial problems in the lives of couples will appear gradually, and may be part of the cost of the wedding. Sometimes the eye, to increase the portion of problems related to the lack of housing costs, and pay the rent, which is heavy, these costs will be multiplied by birth.

Social consequences of the phenomenon of divorce

Study of divorce and its consequences in the cultural community and family:

Family history of early date, of all human societies as the most important social institutions, infrastructure and communities of origin culture, civilization and human history. Always addressing the sacred building, and institutional and community support and guidance, can understand the actual position and the sublime, and the improvement of society and the neglect of the human deviating from their real life, and falling into ruin and destruction, has been. Family is the most influential factor in the transmission of culture and the fundamental pillar of society, in terms of the impact and effect of the interaction with the community and social factors. Human family, to identify and achieve personal growth, and led to the development and growth of their community. The perfection of the family, housing, peace and human development, and the development community plays a role. Loosening of the foundation of the family, divorce, running away from home, suspicion, lack of understanding between couples, domestic violence and Spouse Killings and delinquent children, etc., as well. The lack of security in the home environment, threats and abusive verbal conflicts can house the children who took such a nightmare to get rid of it should be looking for the right opportunity. In this situation, mental health, family structure, and family not guarantee its main functions, is removed. The parents, the moral and behavioral engagement in conflict with each other, they fail in raising healthy children, and not in its educative role of the family, the children played well. And deviate children, would not be unexpected. Thus addressing the issue of divorce, and it's hidden and illumination angles, families can contribute to the growth of spirituality in society. The following negative consequences from a divorce phenomenon, paid:

1. Deviation

Family disorganization, lack of love, family rejection, humiliation, mental illness, personality indoctrination finally achieved, will lead youths to prostitution. One of sexual perversion, "homosexuality" is. Research in this area indicates that one of the tendencies to homosexuality "cloning" is. The social pathology, cloning is defined as "normal replication process of learning appropriate social roles, in childhood, said that the child is unconscious, the behavior of the adults who are important to him, learns. " NikhehrehMohseni / 1983 "Single-parent families, owing to family break-up, it would have accepted such conditions, are effective in promoting homosexuality. Psychologists believe that the deprivation of parental separation, especially when the child is at the stage of sexual development, despite strict mother, or mother, constantly interferes son alone in the breeding, causes that guy is such a deviation. So if the boy grows up in a family that way matriarchal run his domineering personality and limiting the role of the father is weak, because the mother knows the manifestation of the power supply itself with replication, while the female roles are accomplished and therefore, may be having sex with men, tend to be.

2. Increasing the offender

It should be noted that, divorce and family separation and definite direct impact on the incidence of delinquent behavior in youth. "Bulb" believes, separation from their parents, especially the mother, resulting in the inability to healthy emotional, and accurate at the time of puberty. Research has shown that nearly 90 percent of youth offenders, deviant or criminal families that divorce has led to the binding of their lives are broken, and the shadow on the canopy of youth, divorce covering. "Seddiqi / 1995," among many studies indicate the fact that a close relationship between instability in the lives of young offenders, and juvenile there, is no doubt that the family is the first character of each individual is the founder, important role in determining the fate and his future life, and the moral and mental health, to a great extent depended on it, because that person after being born under the influence of thoughts, beliefs, and behaviors of family members placed. the family, the first factor that affects the behavior. in general, the attitude of parents or other family members, in any form, that is, more or less in their children affects, and what's more here attention, bad effects of deficiencies family, who noticed the other family members as well. the effect of these shortcomings is that, under certain circumstances children are exposed to corruption, and corruption are, gradually, to the offender pushed. Within the family, in comparison with other members of the Mothers of the most influential and, in the best interest of children and corruption have been narrated from the Prophet in this regard, said: "Everyone has the fortune and misfortune, since they that, in the womb lives. 'Divorce is the mechanism by which the couple through the end of his life, and marriage to cut. Divorce between the people and the different social classes, a different place, and the collapse of the core and foundation of society, the family
leads (saroookhani/1997). Several factors, adverse affect on family structure effects, adverse effects, appropriate functions are disrupted family. In such circumstances, families with inconsistency, and conflicts arise in their lives. Spat on the social function of the couple, and the impact of divorce phenomenon occurs. Changes in economic structures, social and cultural impact on family functioning, and the transformation of the family on the shelf. Extended family with all its proper functions, gradually gave way to the nuclear family. Duties and functions of the extended family has faded, and instead social institutions, part of the obligations assumed by the extended family, that. On lack of knowledge of culture, family and cultural differences, are the underlying cause. For families in the cities most at risk of conflict and cultural change, and people in the family and in the different social classes, because of socio-economic inequalities, can conform and adapt to rapid change, social anomalies have been no (Roche, Gay, /1997). In such circumstances, marital conflicts, formed and divorce occurs.

Divorce is a community developed, in addition to the family, and other social institutions and society, and their involvement, and adversely affects the functioning of the family. The most striking result of divorce, the effect of social classes, the children of families is inconsistent. Multiple personality problems, academic failure, loneliness, alienation, crime, addiction and hundreds of other social damage, along with other factors related to the divorce. Divorce and its development has increased, so that society is in trouble. Briefs and divorces was high, suggesting is. spread This phenomenon of divorce, social classes are so clear and obvious that, through observation and participation in the courts, the rapid growth can be realized. Divorce and family breakdown, while the balance of mental - emotional, family, social cause damage.Divorce for any reason, right or wrong, the consequences for the individual and society. Research has shown that the effects of divorce on the child's age at the time of divorce. The effects of divorce on children, gender, personality, and incompatibility of parental involvement and support from family, friends and dependent children. The immediate effect and not a temporary separation of the parents, but also among the children of negative effects, and the damage will instead. Being dispersed family members, and the exclusion of children from parents joint custody, after the collapse and disruption of their families, deprived of the blessings and benefits of family life, personal and family identity and disrupt the children of divorce. Social Pathology believe that, after the separation of their parents, many children may develop psychological problems. Including the sex of the other parent and pessimism remain blind to the spirit and structure of the injuries he later married the children appear. Mental and physical health problems, educational, guilt and confusion, impaired Identity and likelihood of delinquency dispositions, such as and Harmful moral and material effects of divorce on children outlined. Children whose parents divorce trial, his supporters lose more than others at risk, elegant appearance and easily deceived and deceiving people talk, eat. According to the research, 70 percent of people who suffer from social pathologies, they are the children of divorce. Thus attention to the prevention of divorce, divorce is very important that, in the judgment of the need to avoid the risks accepted, but despite this, because of the disruption, and the disintegration of the family, to have social consequences it should be expected. Rather, the divorce of the mass of the crime, and crime is not without effect and the factors considered Causing mass. However, divorce is a social phenomenon, and like other social phenomena by a factor, but a combination of factors are involved, it is pertinent to the study of factors affecting the divorce, and provide preventive strategies, the social damage reduced. In this regard, the use of social protection policies, the overall strategic approach to reduce the divorce, and crime associated with it, are important measures divorce. Therefore, the mass of divorce, and to reduce crime associated with divorce, to provide preventive approaches are discussed. This study was reviewed and descriptive - analytical, writing is. Social scientists generally, as theories to explain social phenomena, are considered. Therefore, schools and sociological approaches to delinquency, and crime are a set of theories that try to explain deviant behavior. The theory of social delinquency rates, the credit lies. Some of the applications of theory to investigate aspects of growth and development, inhibition of victimization, especially in the family. Because home is where life begins at it, and as poor relationships and familial correlations, detrimental effects on young leaves, and disorders of addiction or divorce, and many other factors, as seen in this case, experts social scientists believe, to secure the population and reducing social pathologies, to investigate the factors that influence it causes people to abuse, tolerance and acceptance of guilt, that they should be offered a way to correct it. The proposed theory, the relationship between divorce and criminal phenomenon that has raised the hypothesis inference:

Hypothesis 1: demographic factors (age, family income, family size, etc.), and the rate of crime, there is a significant relationship.
Hypothesis 2: the absence of a dominant figure in the family (parental control), and the delinquency rate, there is an inverse relationship.
Hypothesis 3: between stepfather or stepmother at home (parents remarried), and rates of delinquency, there.
Hypothesis 4: The divorce (separation of parents from each other), and the delinquency there is a significant relationship.
Hypothesis 5: The chaos of family (family), and the delinquency of children, there is a significant relationship.
Hypothesis 6: the tendency of the family, and delinquency in children was significant.
Hypothesis 7: the satisfaction of needs, and the tendency to crime, there is a significant relationship.
Hypothesis 8: between relative deprivation, and a tendency to crime, there is a significant relationship.
Hypothesis 9: between social relationships and transactions, and trends in crime, there is a significant relationship, and this relationship is reversed, ie, how relationships and social exchanges higher delinquency rate is lower.
Hypothesis 10: The correlation between social and delinquency trends, there is a significant relationship, and this relationship is reversed, that is, no matter how high the level of social cohesion, crime rate decreases.
Hypothesis 11: The level of alienation, and there is a significant tendency toward delinquency, and this is a direct relationship, that no matter how high the level of alienation, delinquency rates increased.
Hypothesis 12: The tendency to a friend, and there is a significant amount of delinquency, and this relationship is reversed.

Many social pathologies, and criminologists direct link between divorce and the increasing tendency of the crime family, and there is a violation of applicable laws. Social factors, which are involved in divorce, as the wishes of class, family interventions, bad friends, forced marriages, polygamy, tend to drugs and alcohol, the sudden wealth, poverty, unemployment and employment recommended allowance of one of the couples, cultural and educational differences, lack of housing, long sentences, Bad breaks mass media, especially radio and television, and so on. Under such circumstances, usually a couple, dependence and trust in each other, and then prefer lost, separated from each other, the effective measures to reduce the rate of divorce in the first
place should be trained social, and spiritual development of the youth. So it should be explained to the youth of the fact that the marriage covenant is stable, it should be treated and followed a logical manner. To achieve this, the better the engagement of young people take 3 to 6 months, and during this time by visiting consultants of training before they are married. Because studies have shown that education before marriage, considerably reduces the incidence of divorce. One of the measures that can be effective in this regard, given the role of mass media such as radio and television, and the press. Because the media has a wide range of audiences across the country.

In response to the question, how does divorce divorced men and women tend to affect crime and corruption, to say: "In this case, the divorce should take into consideration that most people are tending to prostitution, because addiction is separated from her husband, and custody and guardianship of children's play. It is natural that under such conditions divorced women in the parental home, and have not had a good position to meet the cost of their own lives and their children, regardless of their income that way, unfortunately, a few of the numbers of women who are divorced, the gangs and corrupt tendencies are found. One of the consequences, and the effects of divorce on the lives of divorced women, the emergence of the phenomenon of "trafficking" is. Because no institution or organization responsible for the material and moral support, not divorce divorced women and children. The impact of divorce on men as well as abnormalities appears. In other words, when a man is separated from his wife, with complications among psychiatric frequency of encounters.Because he is no longer willing, and able to continue living in the family to return to his father. So rather than in aمَلَحَ النَّفْسِ ُمُؤرَفَةً live alone and single. These men, usually for relief from loneliness, to find moral orientation. On the other consequences of divorce on men can be their tendency towards drugs and alcohol. Men under such circumstances, try to forget problems, the use of such material as relaxing and soothing. Propensity to steal, Pick pocketing, etc., is divorced from the effects of divorce on men.

Solutions to reduce the phenomenon of divorce
1. Other intellectual activism guard against emotional. In the case of psychological pressure, from each side, roughly, due to lack of sufficient knowledge, rather than resorting to competitive motives, and purely positive, thinking their own thoughts, and understand each step, and any areas of irritation the kill. This is in itself a lot of problems, overshadowed, and to prevent further problems.
2. cooperation and mutual understanding, the negative competition and arrogant. And the sincere desire to strengthen and share their innermost thoughts together, and planned to meet the demands, at the right time, considering the circumstances and potential.
3. adjustment and immediate emotional reactions to violence. Usually lives in some conflicts sometimes, have a lot of intensity. In this case must be tried by a judicious manner, to prevent violent reactions that are sometimes too harsh, is not to provide a background for the more vulnerable.
4. The rules of moral education, to express shocking vibration impulses. Against all real shocks, vibration piece in order to live there, you must accept it even kind of conflict, leading to the discipline. In this case we can, within certain rules of the effects of these shocks, and in a short time to prevent the condition, back to normal. The desire to inculcate affection and respect subsides.
5. reinforced belief: belief and faith in God, the strategies in the prevention of divorce. Theism and deism, the attitude of the whole universe and human life, purposeful and meaningful. Therefore, in dealing with integrity, unity and peace of the spirit acts. Without a doubt, a true belief in God, all behaviors and family life, the Lord will bring satisfaction. A person with God and his supervisor, and even closer to the neck veins sees strives at all times, in dealing with the family and doing household tasks, be pious behavior. Also according to the justice of God, and that no injustice is not valid, and the right not to waste any of the grounds and other incentives for behavioral inhibition family members. Whatever the case is stronger, the problems will be less. In fact, the person who has such a positive attitude towards religion, the supervisor and the external challenge to solve your problems, you will not. On the other hand, respect and understanding of the attributes of God, such as compassion and kindness extended to unlimited support from their creations and their adequacy positive effects, and the value of family life and aspects of the put. Therefore, compassion and mercy to all our family members who, in fact, a branch of the manifestation of God's mercy, on the prevention and resolution of problems, called. Nevertheless, research conducted in the field of religion as the most important factor is the stability of marriage, and the influence of religious beliefs on marriage satisfaction has confirmed.

Social and cultural offerings
In order to reduce the level of injury, divorce, we must consider the following:
1. High level of social consciousness, and the education community through the establishment of educational programs, particularly for parents.
2. High level of knowledge, and insight to meet family feel, and Pests their children.
3. high quality academic and professional training of children at the heart of education reform.
4. Improving social and environmental safety, to obtain the necessary means to raise children and adolescents.
5. The fundamental and serious plans to raise family incomes, and reduce costs, uncertainty and insecurity around the grounds of the family.
6. eliminate discrimination class of society, without which one can not expect a reduction in social deficits, respectively.
7. Adjusted income inequalities.
8. To provide the necessary facilities, to obtain a higher level of government benefits, regardless of family status.
9. eliminate pessimism students to be successful in the future and provide for their future life.
10. The development of social welfare, health, psychological, emotional and collected criminals and delinquents, from the community level.

In conclusion, it seems that, or draw the line at the beginning of marriage for couples who have been together almost limited knowledge, the best way to cope with stress and its failures, especially spouses they love each other, but are unwittingly caught in this trap. This technique painful divorce psychological thought, the idea of a future love life became common. Before all things it is necessary to note, that the best and the most pleasant law, with real-life implementation, and act accordingly and possible
consequences and not be stuck in the past. Therefore, if a couple of different factors, education, moral, intellectual, and so extreme difference, and they are irreconcilable, so it is not possible for them to adapt and continue to live, or just a woman or a husband to his wife, one such case disgust that, To any - way he can continue to live in these conditions and what to do if the husband and wife, the prohibition of divorce, should be closed completely, so that family life in a fire differences and mental burn, or to satisfy its own sake, started their illicit relationship, or at to Suicide and commit suicide?

Although it is true that, divorced from moral and psychological and social practice is reprehensible, and cause a lot of corruption, but when corruption dissolution of marriage, by maintaining it in like the above that, generally, compromise and continue to live among women and husband, can not only measure the retention Corruption marriage, the Breakup it is, but it can be said that maintaining essentially corrupt and is poisonous. The reason for that, "Voltaire", the famous French writer and scientists, as saying that divorce is a natural thing for human societies, and must exist in the Civil Code, it is stated: "Marriage and divorce appeared almost com- except that marriage divorce a few weeks ago, the world has entered the field, the man in the second week, the third week his Moiety conflict and skirmish, and in the fourth week, he divorced her. “And 'like" the book "Woman and freedom," he writes in this connection: 'Every nation is blessed, marriage contract cannot be opened until the day of death, but it is thought that, in combination with having to wait, nix means he cannot associate with the human power, is out "(صفحه/2006), Islam, unlike Christianity, the creation of disgust and hatred between men and women, which condemns them to continue living, does not lead to dangerous consequences and yet, as in the case of a divorce, disarmament and sets the effective dissolution of marriage, women, and it is difficult for the man on the face of it, the woman has to pay Amount (seal or less, or add it) knows, and spending some time as the husband is not the creditor, but otherwise the divorce, the divorce factor, only the husband, it must pay a dowry and even a few days, the in her address, so the above types of divorce, clearly show that Islam is the extent and character of each of the rights of men and women, have been respected and protected.

Conclusion

Divorce phenomenon in today's society, as one of the social damage which arises out of the transformations in cultural, social, biological, and that, with today's complex life, it also intensified level, Lawyers divorce among legal acts, and regardless of the legal case and put it in the proper sense, and it separated the legal acts of the contract, and it does have unilateral obligations, there is a factor in today's society, as one the social damage which arises out of the transformations in cultural, social, biological, and that, with today's complex life, it also intensified level, according to the divorce in the past with people as a matter of indecent and obscene, and yet frightening as it was, is now a social novelty, and as a social tool in the face of failure in marriage, work, the various factors affecting the incidence of divorce, including the economic, social, and psychological stressors are the internal and external (Dawn Bradley berry) J1995 the divorce source book.2nd ed.lowell house as well as the inconsistency of conduct, rather than the interference of relatives, or a woman, immorality, drug abuse, lack of sense of responsibility towards the family man, harassed by men, hatred of spouse, mental illness, problems of livelihood, marriage at an early age, and the age and cultural differences, many other factors there. (Seif, / 1999-2000) According to the divorce was not a mere pathology, and Islam, as this is not looked, but in Islam, unlike some other religions, in addition to the importance of to strengthen the family, the philosophy of marriage, great importance has been given, and severely reprimanded and as Most hatred solvents, it is mentioned. By this we know, the issue of divorce is necessary, but it should at least be reduced. Therefore, in families, in the creation of differences among couples, Islam says, the reconciliation and forgiveness by couples proposes, if the problem goes beyond this, you should go to arbitration, in verse 35 of Surah Nesa, the one of the woman and one of the men in the correct way, and the source of problems find, and with affection, advice and read the verses and hadiths, their relationship to reform. If you fail in this way, and being hard to sustain life, religious life is to stay in the good knows the wisdom dictates that the separation between them, and in fact permit divorce, including the needs of society which prevents numerous injuries which, in respect of divorce, will emerge.

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